

RingsForHomalg

Dictionaries of External Rings for the GAP Package homalg

Version 2011.12.13

December 2011

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(this manual is still under construction)

This manual is best viewed as an HTML document. The latest version is available ONLINE at:

<http://homalg.math.rwth-aachen.de/~barakat/homalg-project/RingsForHomalg/chap0.html>

An OFFLINE version should be included in the documentation subfolder of the package. This package is part of the homalg-project:

<http://homalg.math.rwth-aachen.de/index.php/core-packages/ringsforhomalg>

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Contents

1	Introduction	5
1.1	Ring Constructions for Supported External Computer Algebra Systems	5
1.1.1	external GAP	5
1.1.2	Singular	6
1.1.3	MAGMA	8
1.1.4	Macaulay2	8
1.1.5	Sage	9
1.1.6	Maple	10
2	Installation of the RingsForHomalg Package	11
3	The Ring Table	12
3.1	An Example for a Ring Table - Singular	12
3.1.1	BasisOfRowModule (in the homalg table for Singular)	12
3.1.2	BasisOfRowModule (Singular macro)	12
3.1.3	BasisOfColumnModule (in the homalg table for Singular)	13
3.1.4	BasisOfColumnModule (Singular macro)	13
3.1.5	DecideZeroRows (in the homalg table for Singular)	13
3.1.6	DecideZeroRows (Singular macro)	14
3.1.7	DecideZeroColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)	14
3.1.8	DecideZeroColumns (Singular macro)	15
3.1.9	SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (in the homalg table for Singular)	15
3.1.10	SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (Singular macro)	16
3.1.11	SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)	16
3.1.12	SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (Singular macro)	16
3.1.13	BasisOfRowsCoeff (in the homalg table for Singular)	17
3.1.14	BasisOfRowsCoeff (Singular macro)	17
3.1.15	BasisOfColumnsCoeff (in the homalg table for Singular)	17
3.1.16	BasisOfColumnsCoeff (Singular macro)	18
3.1.17	DecideZeroRowsEffectively (in the homalg table for Singular)	18
3.1.18	DecideZeroRowsEffectively (Singular macro)	19
3.1.19	DecideZeroColumnsEffectively (in the homalg table for Singular)	19
3.1.20	DecideZeroColumnsEffectively (Singular macro)	20
3.1.21	RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (in the homalg table for Singular)	20
3.1.22	RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (Singular macro)	21
3.1.23	RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)	21

3.1.24	RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (Singular macro)	22
3.1.25	ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (in the homalg table for Singular)	22
3.1.26	ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (Singular macro)	22
3.1.27	ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)	23
3.1.28	ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (Singular macro)	23

Chapter 1

Introduction

This package is part of the homalg project [hpa10]. The role of the package is described in the manual of the homalg package.

1.1 Ring Constructions for Supported External Computer Algebra Systems

Here are some of the supported ring constructions:

1.1.1 external GAP

```
Example
gap> ZZ := HomalgRingOfIntegersInExternalGAP( );
Z
gap> Display( ZZ );
<An external ring residing in the CAS GAP>
gap> F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInExternalGAP( 2, ZZ );
GF(2)
gap> Display( F2 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS GAP>
```

`F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInExternalGAP(2)` would launch another GAP.

```
Example
gap> Z4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInExternalGAP( 4, ZZ );
Z/4Z
gap> Display( Z4 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS GAP>
gap> Z_4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInExternalGAP( ZZ ) / 4;
Z/( 4 )
gap> Display( Z_4 );
<A residue class ring>
gap> Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInExternalGAP( ZZ );
Q
gap> Display( Q );
<An external ring residing in the CAS GAP>
```

1.1.2 Singular

Example

```

gap> F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSingular( 2 );
GF(2)
gap> Display( F2 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> F2s := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSingular( 2, "s", F2 );
GF(2)(s)
gap> Display( F2s );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> ZZ := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSingular( F2 );
Z
gap> Display( ZZ );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> ZZs := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSingular( "s", F2 );
Z(s)
gap> Display( ZZs );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInSingular( F2 );
Q
gap> Display( Q );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qs := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInSingular( "s", F2 );
Q(s)
gap> Display( Qs );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qi := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInSingular( "i", "i^2+1", Q );
Q[i]/(i^2+1)
gap> Display( Qi );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>

```

`Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInSingular()` would launch another Singular.

Example

```

gap> F2xyz := F2 * "x,y,z";
GF(2)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( F2xyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> F2sxyz := F2s * "x,y,z";
GF(2)(s)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( F2sxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> F2xyzw := F2xyz * "w";
GF(2)[x,y,z][w]
gap> Display( F2xyzw );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> F2sxyzw := F2sxyz * "w";
GF(2)(s)[x,y,z][w]
gap> Display( F2sxyzw );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> ZZxyz := ZZ * "x,y,z";
Z[x,y,z]
gap> Display( ZZxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>

```

```

gap> ZZsxyz := ZZs * "x,y,z";
Z(s)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( ZZsxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> ZZxyzw := ZZxyz * "w";
Z[x,y,z][w]
gap> Display( ZZxyzw );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> ZZsxyzw := ZZsxyz * "w";
Z(s)[x,y,z][w]
gap> Display( ZZsxyzw );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qxyz := Q * "x,y,z";
Q[x,y,z]
gap> Display( Qxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qsxyz := Qs * "x,y,z";
Q(s)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( Qsxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qixyz := Qi * "x,y,z";
(Q[i]/(i^2+1))[x,y,z]
gap> Display( Qixyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qxyzw := Qxyz * "w";
Q[x,y,z][w]
gap> Display( Qxyzw );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Qsxyzw := Qsxyz * "w";
Q(s)[x,y,z][w]
gap> Display( Qsxyzw );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Dxyz := RingOfDerivations( Qxyz, "Dx,Dy,Dz" );
Q[x,y,z]<Dx,Dy,Dz>
gap> Display( Dxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Exyz := ExteriorRing( Qxyz, "e,f,g" );
Q{e,f,g}
gap> Display( Exyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Dsxyz := RingOfDerivations( Qsxyz, "Dx,Dy,Dz" );
Q(s)[x,y,z]<Dx,Dy,Dz>
gap> Display( Dsxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Esxyz := ExteriorRing( Qsxyz, "e,f,g" );
Q(s){e,f,g}
gap> Display( Esxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Dixyz := RingOfDerivations( Qixyz, "Dx,Dy,Dz" );
(Q[i]/(i^2+1))[x,y,z]<Dx,Dy,Dz>
gap> Display( Dixyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
gap> Eixyz := ExteriorRing( Qixyz, "e,f,g" );

```

```
(Q[i]/(i^2+1)){e,f,g}
gap> Display( Exyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Singular>
```

1.1.3 MAGMA

Example

```
gap> ZZ := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMAGMA( );
Z
gap> Display( ZZ );
<An external ring residing in the CAS MAGMA>
gap> F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMAGMA( 2, ZZ );
GF(2)
gap> Display( F2 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS MAGMA>
```

`F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMAGMA(2)` would launch another MAGMA.

Example

```
gap> Z_4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMAGMA( ZZ ) / 4;
Z/( 4 )
gap> Display( Z_4 );
<A residue class ring>
gap> Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInMAGMA( ZZ );
Q
gap> Display( Q );
<An external ring residing in the CAS MAGMA>
gap> F2xyz := F2 * "x,y,z";
GF(2)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( F2xyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS MAGMA>
gap> Qxyz := Q * "x,y,z";
Q[x,y,z]
gap> Display( Qxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS MAGMA>
gap> Exyz := ExteriorRing( Qxyz, "e,f,g" );
Q{e,f,g}
gap> Display( Exyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS MAGMA>
```

1.1.4 Macaulay2

Example

```
gap> ZZ := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMacaulay2( );
Z
gap> Display( ZZ );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>
gap> F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMacaulay2( 2, ZZ );
GF(2)
gap> Display( F2 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>
```

`F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMacaulay2(2)` would launch another Macaulay2.

Example

```

gap> Z_4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMacaulay2( ZZ ) / 4;
Z/( 4 )
gap> Display( Z_4 );
<A residue class ring>
gap> Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInMacaulay2( ZZ );
Q
gap> Display( Q );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>
gap> F2xyz := F2 * "x,y,z";
GF(2)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( F2xyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>
gap> Qxyz := Q * "x,y,z";
Q[x,y,z]
gap> Display( Qxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>
gap> Dxyz := RingOfDerivations( Qxyz, "Dx,Dy,Dz" );
Q[x,y,z]<Dx,Dy,Dz>
gap> Display( Dxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>
gap> Exyz := ExteriorRing( Qxyz, "e,f,g" );
Q{e,f,g}
gap> Display( Exyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Macaulay2>

```

1.1.5 Sage

Example

```

gap> ZZ := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSage( );
Z
gap> Display( ZZ );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Sage>
gap> F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSage( 2, ZZ );
GF(2)
gap> Display( F2 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Sage>

```

`F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSage(2)` would launch another Sage.

Example

```

gap> Z_4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInSage( ZZ ) / 4;
Z/( 4 )
gap> Display( Z_4 );
<A residue class ring>
gap> Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInSage( ZZ );
Q
gap> Display( Q );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Sage>
gap> F2x := F2 * "x";
GF(2)[x]
gap> Display( F2x );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Sage>
gap> Qx := Q * "x";

```

```

Q[x]
gap> Display( Qx );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Sage>

```

1.1.6 Maple

Example

```

gap> ZZ := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMaple( );
Z
gap> Display( ZZ );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>
gap> F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMaple( 2, ZZ );
GF(2)
gap> Display( F2 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>

```

`F2 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMaple(2)` would launch another Maple.

Example

```

gap> Z4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMaple( 4, ZZ );
Z/4Z
gap> Display( Z4 );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>
gap> Z_4 := HomalgRingOfIntegersInMaple( ZZ ) / 4;
Z/( 4 )
gap> Display( Z_4 );
<A residue class ring>
gap> Q := HomalgFieldOfRationalsInMaple( ZZ );
Q
gap> Display( Q );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>
gap> F2xyz := F2 * "x,y,z";
GF(2)[x,y,z]
gap> Display( F2xyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>
gap> Qxyz := Q * "x,y,z";
Q[x,y,z]
gap> Display( Qxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>
gap> Dxyz := RingOfDerivations( Qxyz, "Dx,Dy,Dz" );
Q[x,y,z]<Dx,Dy,Dz>
gap> Display( Dxyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>
gap> Exyz := ExteriorRing( Qxyz, "e,f,g" );
Q{e,f,g}
gap> Display( Exyz );
<An external ring residing in the CAS Maple>

```

Chapter 2

Installation of the RingsForHomalg Package

To install this package just extract the package's archive file to the GAP `pkg` directory.

By default the RingsForHomalg package is not automatically loaded by GAP when it is installed. You must load the package with

```
LoadPackage( "RingsForHomalg" );
```

before its functions become available.

Please, send us an e-mail if you have any questions, remarks, suggestions, etc. concerning this package. Also, we would be pleased to hear about applications of this package.

The authors.

Chapter 3

The Ring Table

3.1 An Example for a Ring Table - Singular

todo: introductory text, mention: transposed matrices, the macros, refer to the philosophy

3.1.1 BasisOfRowModule (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ BasisOfRowModule (*M*) (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro BasisOfRowModule (3.1.2) inside the computer algebra system.

Code

```
BasisOfRowModule :=
function( M )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    "unknown_number_of_rows",
    NrColumns( M ),
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = BasisOfRowModule(", M, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.BasisOfModule
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.2 BasisOfRowModule (Singular macro)

◇ BasisOfRowModule (*M*) (function)

Returns:

```
Code
BasisOfRowModule := "\n\
proc BasisOfRowModule (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  return(std(M));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.3 BasisOfColumnModule (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ **BasisOfColumnModule** (M) (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro `BasisOfColumnModule` (3.1.4) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
BasisOfColumnModule :=
function( M )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrRows( M ),
    "unknown_number_of_columns",
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = BasisOfColumnModule(", M, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.BasisOfModule
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.4 BasisOfColumnModule (Singular macro)

◇ **BasisOfColumnModule** (M) (function)

Returns:

```
Code
BasisOfColumnModule := "\n\
proc BasisOfColumnModule (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  return(Involution(BasisOfRowModule(Involution(M))));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.5 DecideZeroRows (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ **DecideZeroRows** (A , B) (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro `DecideZeroRows` (3.1.6) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
DecideZeroRows :=
function( A, B )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrRows( A ),
    NrColumns( A ),
    HomalgRing( A )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = DecideZeroRows(", A, B, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.DecideZero
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.6 DecideZeroRows (Singular macro)

◇ `DecideZeroRows(A, B)`

(function)

Returns:

```
Code
DecideZeroRows := "\n\
proc DecideZeroRows (matrix A, matrix B)\n\
{\n\
  return(reduce(A,B));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.7 DecideZeroColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ `DecideZeroColumns(A, B)`

(function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro `DecideZeroColumns` (3.1.8) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
DecideZeroColumns :=
function( A, B )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrRows( A ),
    NrColumns( A ),
    HomalgRing( A )
  );
```

```

homalgSendBlocking(
  [ "matrix ", N, " = DecideZeroColumns(", A, B, ")" ],
  "need_command",
  HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.DecideZero
);

return N;

end,

```

3.1.8 DecideZeroColumns (Singular macro)

◇ DecideZeroColumns (A, B)

(function)

Returns:

```

Code
DecideZeroColumns := "\n\
proc DecideZeroColumns (matrix A, matrix B)\n\
{\n\
  return(Involution(reduce(Involution(A), Involution(B))));\n\
}\n\n",

```

3.1.9 SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (M)

(function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (3.1.10) inside the computer algebra system.

```

Code
SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows :=
function( M )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    "unknown_number_of_rows",
    NrRows( M ),
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows(", M, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.SyzygiesGenerators
  );

  return N;

end,

```

3.1.10 SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (Singular macro)

◇ SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (M)

(function)

Returns:

```
Code
SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows := "\n\
proc SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  return(SyzForHomalg(M));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.11 SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (M)

(function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (3.1.12) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns :=
function( M )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrColumns( M ),
    "unknown_number_of_columns",
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns(", M, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.SyzygiesGenerators
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.12 SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (Singular macro)

◇ SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (M)

(function)

Returns:

```
Code
SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns := "\n\
proc SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  return(Involution(SyzForHomalg(Involution(M))));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.13 BasisOfRowsCoeff (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ `BasisOfRowsCoeff(M, T)` (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro `BasisOfRowsCoeff` (3.1.14) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
BasisOfRowsCoeff :=
function( M, T )
  local v, N;

  v := homalgStream( HomalgRing( M ) )!.variable_name;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    "unknown_number_of_rows",
    NrColumns( M ),
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [
      "list ", v, "l=BasisOfRowsCoeff(", M, "); ",
      "matrix ", N, " = ", v, "l[1]; ",
      "matrix ", T, " = ", v, "l[2]"
    ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.BasisCoeff
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.14 BasisOfRowsCoeff (Singular macro)

◇ `BasisOfRowsCoeff(M, T)` (function)

Returns:

```
Code
BasisOfRowsCoeff := "\n\
proc BasisOfRowsCoeff (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  matrix B = BasisOfRowModule(M);\n\
  matrix T = lift(M,B);\n\
  list l = B,T;\n\
  return(l)\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.15 BasisOfColumnsCoeff (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ `BasisOfColumnsCoeff(M, T)` (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro `BasisOfColumnsCoeff` (3.1.16) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
BasisOfColumnsCoeff :=
function( M, T )
  local v, N;

  v := homalgStream( HomalgRing( M ) )!.variable_name;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrRows( M ),
    "unknown_number_of_columns",
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [
      "list ", v, "l=BasisOfColumnsCoeff(", M, " ); ",
      "matrix ", N, " = ", v, "l[1]; ",
      "matrix ", T, " = ", v, "l[2]"
    ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.BasisCoeff
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.16 `BasisOfColumnsCoeff` (Singular macro)

◇ `BasisOfColumnsCoeff(M, T)`

(function)

Returns:

```
Code
BasisOfColumnsCoeff := "\n\
proc BasisOfColumnsCoeff (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  list l = BasisOfRowsCoeff(Involution(M));\n\
  matrix B = l[1];\n\
  matrix T = l[2];\n\
  l = Involution(B), Involution(T);\n\
  return(l);\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.17 `DecideZeroRowsEffectively` (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ `DecideZeroRowsEffectively(A, B, T)`

(function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro `DecideZeroRowsEffectively` (3.1.18) inside the computer algebra system.

```

Code
DecideZeroRowsEffectively :=
function( A, B, T )
  local v, N;

  v := homalgStream( HomalgRing( A ) )!.variable_name;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrRows( A ),
    NrColumns( A ),
    HomalgRing( A )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [
      "list ", v, "l=DecideZeroRowsEffectively(", A, B, "); ",
      "matrix ", N, " = ", v, "l[1]; ",
      "matrix ", T, " = ", v, "l[2]"
    ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.DecideZeroEffectively
  );

  return N;

end,

```

3.1.18 DecideZeroRowsEffectively (Singular macro)

◇ DecideZeroRowsEffectively(*A*, *B*, *T*)

(function)

Returns:

```

Code
DecideZeroRowsEffectively := "\n\
proc DecideZeroRowsEffectively (matrix A, matrix B)\n\
{\n\
  matrix M = reduce(A,B);\n\
  matrix T = lift(B,M-A);\n\
  list l = M,T;\n\
  return(l);\n\
}\n\n",

```

3.1.19 DecideZeroColumnsEffectively (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ DecideZeroColumnsEffectively(*A*, *B*, *T*)

(function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro DecideZeroColumnsEffectively (3.1.20) inside the computer algebra system.

```

Code
DecideZeroColumnsEffectively :=
function( A, B, T )
  local v, N;

```

```

v := homalgStream( HomalgRing( A ) )!.variable_name;

N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
  NrRows( A ),
  NrColumns( A ),
  HomalgRing( A )
);

homalgSendBlocking(
  [
    "list ", v, "l=DecideZeroColumnsEffectively(", A, B, "); ",
    "matrix ", N, " = ", v, "l[1]; ",
    "matrix ", T, " = ", v, "l[2]"
  ],
  "need_command",
  HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.DecideZeroEffectively
);

return N;

end,

```

3.1.20 DecideZeroColumnsEffectively (Singular macro)

◇ DecideZeroColumnsEffectively(*A*, *B*, *T*)

(function)

Returns:

```

Code
DecideZeroColumnsEffectively := "\n\
proc DecideZeroColumnsEffectively (matrix A, matrix B)\n\
{\n\
  list l = DecideZeroRowsEffectively(Involution(A), Involution(B));\n\
  matrix B = l[1];\n\
  matrix T = l[2];\n\
  l = Involution(B), Involution(T);\n\
  return(l);\n\
}\n\n",

```

3.1.21 RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows(*M*, *M2*)

(function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (3.1.22) inside the computer algebra system.

```

Code
RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows :=
function( M, M2 )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    "unknown_number_of_rows",

```

```

    NrRows( M ),
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows(", M, M2, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.SyzygiesGenerators
  );

  return N;

end,

```

3.1.22 RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (Singular macro)

◇ RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows(M , $M2$) (function)

Returns:

```

Code
RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows := "\n\
proc RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (matrix M1, matrix M2)\n\
{\n\
  return(BasisOfRowModule(modulo(M1, M2)));\n\
}\n\n",

```

3.1.23 RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns(M , $M2$) (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (3.1.24) inside the computer algebra system.

```

Code
RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns :=
function( M, M2 )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrColumns( M ),
    "unknown_number_of_columns",
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns(", M, M2, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.SyzygiesGenerators
  );

  return N;

end,

```

3.1.24 RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (Singular macro)

◇ RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (M , $M2$) (function)

Returns:

```
Code
RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns := "\n\
proc RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (matrix M1, matrix M2)\n\
{\n\
  return(Involution(RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows(Involution(M1), Involution(M2)))));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.25 ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (M) (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (3.1.26) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows :=
function( M )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    "unknown_number_of_rows",
    NrRows( M ),
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows(", M, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.SyzygiesGenerators
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.26 ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (Singular macro)

◇ ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (M) (function)

Returns:

```
Code
ReducedSyzForHomalg := "\n\
proc ReducedSyzForHomalg (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  return(matrix(nres(M,2)[2]));\n\
}\n\n",
```

3.1.27 ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (in the homalg table for Singular)

◇ ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (*M*) (function)

Returns:

This is the entry of the homalg table, which calls the corresponding macro ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (3.1.28) inside the computer algebra system.

```
Code
ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns :=
function( M )
  local N;

  N := HomalgVoidMatrix(
    NrColumns( M ),
    "unknown_number_of_columns",
    HomalgRing( M )
  );

  homalgSendBlocking(
    [ "matrix ", N, " = ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns(", M, ")" ],
    "need_command",
    HOMALG_IO.Pictograms.SyzygiesGenerators
  );

  return N;

end,
```

3.1.28 ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (Singular macro)

◇ ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns (*M*) (function)

Returns:

```
Code
ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows := "\n\
proc ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows (matrix M)\n\
{\n\
  return(ReducedSyzForHomalg(M));\n\
}\n\n",
```

References

- [hpa10] T. homalg project authors. *The homalg project*, 2003-2010. <http://homalg.math.rwth-aachen.de/>. 5

Index

- RingsForHomalg, 5
- BasisOfColumnModule
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 13
 - Singular macro, 13
- BasisOfColumnsCoeff
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 17
 - Singular macro, 18
- BasisOfRowModule
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 12
 - Singular macro, 12
- BasisOfRowsCoeff
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 17
 - Singular macro, 17
- DecideZeroColumns
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 14
 - Singular macro, 15
- DecideZeroColumnsEffectively
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 19
 - Singular macro, 20
- DecideZeroRows
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 13
 - Singular macro, 14
- DecideZeroRowsEffectively
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 18
 - Singular macro, 19
- ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 23
 - Singular macro, 23
- ReducedSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 22
 - Singular macro, 22
- RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 21
 - Singular macro, 22
- RelativeSyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 20
 - Singular macro, 21
- SyzygiesGeneratorsOfColumns
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 16
 - Singular macro, 16
- SyzygiesGeneratorsOfRows
 - in the homalg table for Singular, 15
 - Singular macro, 16